

Emne	Lærebok	Oppgaver
1 Repetisjon og oppgaverregning	[E] 7.7	Oppgaveark 44-45: 7de
2 Nivåkurver og bibetingelser	[E] 7.7	
2 Bibetingelser gitt ved likninger	[E] 7.7	

① Repetisjon:  $\max/\min f(x,y)$   
 $\uparrow$   
 obj. fn.

når  $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \dots \\ \dots \\ \dots \end{array} \right.$   
 bibetingelser

Ekstra setning:

Hvis  $D$  er lukket og begrenset, så har  $f$  et maks/min på  $D$ .  
 ( $= \leq \geq$ ) 

$D$ : pkt  $(x,y)$  som oppfylter alle bibetingelser

Kompakt

Kandidat for max/min:

Randpkt for  $D$  + indre pkt i  $D$  slik at  $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{stasjonært pkt for } f \\ \text{pkt der } f_x \text{ eller } f_y \\ \text{ikke fins} \end{array} \right.$

Oppgave 7

d)  $\max/\min f(x,y) = xy(x^2 - y^2) = x^3y - xy^3$   
 når  $-1 \leq x, y \leq 1$

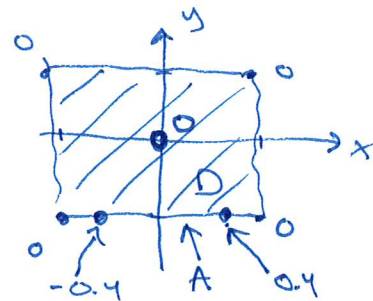
Stasjonære pkt:

$$f'_x = 3x^2y - y^3 = y(3x^2 - y^2) = 0$$

$$f'_y = x^3 - 3xy^2 = x(x^2 - 3y^2) = 0$$

$$(x,y) = (0,0) \quad f =$$

Randpkt: Hjørner  $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} (1,1) \\ (1,-1) \\ (-1,1) \\ (-1,-1) \end{array} \right\} = (\pm 1, \pm 1) \quad f = 0$



$D$  kompakt  $\Rightarrow$  det fins max/min.

$$\underline{A}: y = -1 \quad (-1 \leq x \leq 1)$$

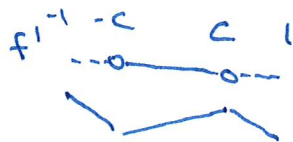
$$f = -x(x^2 - 1) = -x^3 + x$$

$$f' = -3x^2 + 1 = 0$$

$$x^2 = 1/3$$

$$x = \pm \sqrt{1/3}$$

$$c = \frac{\sqrt{1} \cdot \sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{3} \cdot \sqrt{3}} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3} \approx 0.6$$



$$\underline{\text{max på A:}} \quad x = -1 \quad f = 0$$

$$x = c \quad f = -c(-2/3)$$

$$= \frac{2}{3}c \approx 0.4$$

$$\frac{2}{3} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3} = \frac{2}{9}\sqrt{3}$$

$$\underline{\text{min på A:}} \quad x = -c \quad f = c(-2/3)$$

$$= -\frac{2}{3}c \approx -0.4$$

$$x = 1 \quad f = 0$$

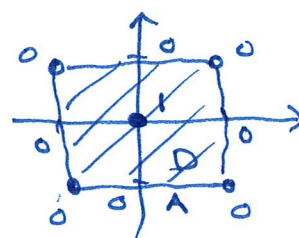
$$\underline{\text{Max på A:}} \quad f \approx 0.4$$

$$\underline{\text{Min på A:}} \quad f \approx -0.4$$

$$\text{Tilsvarende på B, C, D:} \quad f_{\text{max}} \approx \underline{\underline{0.4}} \quad f_{\text{min}} \approx \underline{\underline{-0.4}}$$

$$e) \text{ max/min } f(x,y) = (x^2-1)(y^2-1) = x^2y^2 - x^2 - y^2 + 1$$

når  $-1 \leq x, y \leq 1$



D kompakt  $\Rightarrow$

fns max/min

Stasjonære pkt:

$$f'_x = 2xy^2 - 2x = 2x(y^2 - 1) = 0$$

$$f'_y = 2x^2y - 2y = 2y(x^2 - 1) = 0$$

$$(x,y) = (0,0), (\pm 1, \pm 1)$$

$f = 1$        ~~$f = 0$~~

$$f_{\text{max}} = \underline{\underline{1}}$$

$$f_{\text{min}} = \underline{\underline{0}}$$

Randplet: A:  $y = -1, -1 \leq x \leq 1$

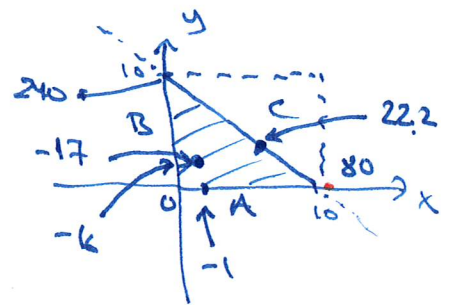
$$f = 0$$

B, C, D:

$$f = 0$$

② Nivåkurver og bibeholder

Ek: max/min  $f(x,y) = x^2 - 2x + 4y^2 - 16y$   
 når  $x \geq 0, y \geq 0, x+y \leq 10$   
 (Utregning = Rep. fra Forel. 45)



Stasjon. pkt:

$$\left. \begin{aligned} f'_x = 2x - 2 = 0 & \quad x = 1 \\ f'_y = 8y - 16 = 0 & \quad y = 2 \end{aligned} \right\} (x,y) = \underline{(1,2)}$$

$$f = -1 - 16 = \underline{-17}$$

$x+y=10 \quad y=10-x$

D er kompakt  
 $\Rightarrow$  det fin max/min

Randpkt:

A:  $y=0 \quad f = x^2 - 2x$   
 $f' = 2x - 2 = 0 \quad x = 1$

B:  $x=0 \quad f = 4y^2 - 16y$   
 $f' = 8y - 16 = 0 \quad y = 2$

C:  $x+y=10$   
 $y=10-x$

$$f = x^2 - 2x + 4(10-x)^2 - 16(10-x)$$

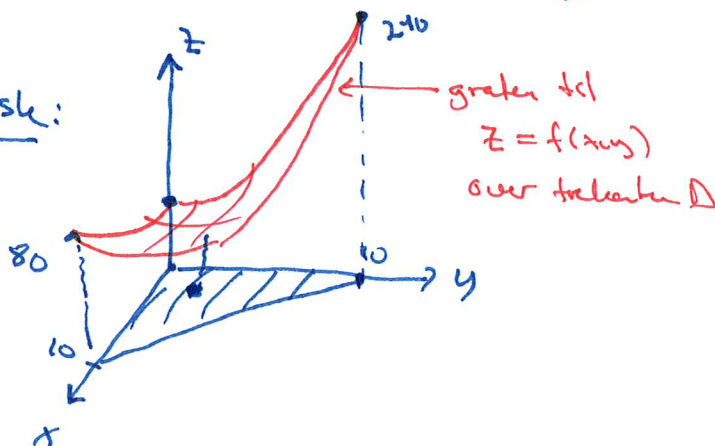
$$= x^2 - 2x + 4(100 - 20x + x^2) - 16(10-x)$$

$$= 5x^2 - 66x + 240$$

$$f' = 10x - 66 = 0 \quad x = \underline{6.6}$$

$f(6.6) = \underline{22.2}$

Geometrisk:



Med nivåkurver:

$$D: x \geq 0, y \geq 0, x+y \leq 10$$

$$f = x^2 - 2x + 4y^2 - 16y = C$$

$$x^2 - 2x + 1 + 4(y^2 - 4y) = C + 1$$

$$(x-1)^2 + 4(y^2 - 4y + 4) = C + 1 + 16$$

$$(x-1)^2 + 4(y-2)^2 = C + 17 \quad | : (C+17)$$

$$\frac{(x-1)^2}{C+17} + \frac{4(y-2)^2}{C+17} = 1 \quad (C > -17)$$

$$\frac{(x-1)^2}{C+17} + \frac{(y-2)^2}{(C+17)/4} = 1$$

$C > -17$ : ellipse, sentr.  $(1, 2)$ , halvaks

$C = -17$ : pkt  $(x=1, y=2)$

$C < -17$ : ingen kurve

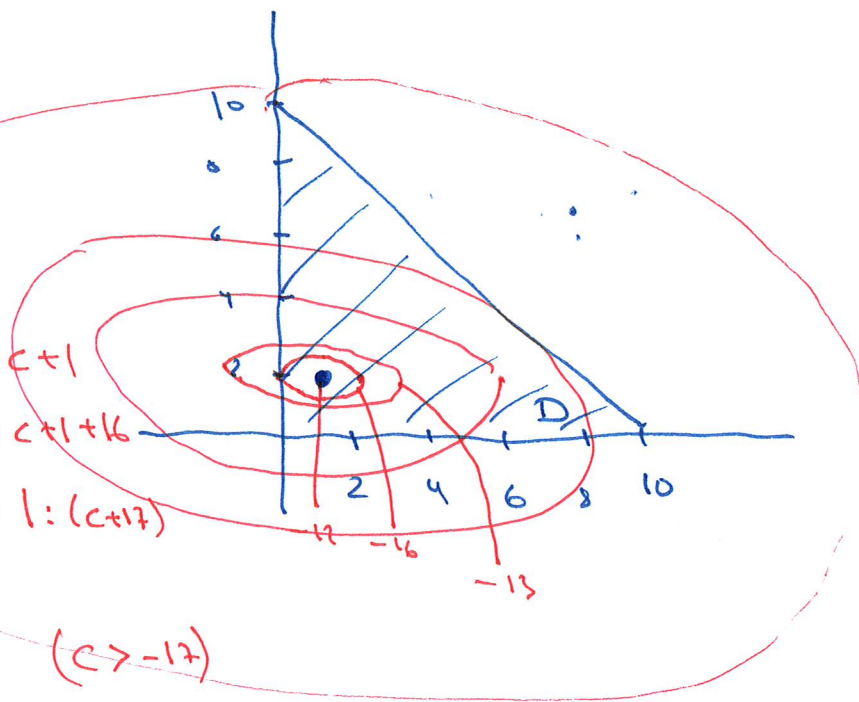
$$a = \sqrt{C+17}$$

$$b = \sqrt{C+17}/2$$

$$C = -17: (1, 2)$$

$$C = -16: \text{ ellipse } a=1, b=1/2$$

$$C = -13: a=2, b=1$$



Geometrisk:

$$f_{\min} = f(1, 2) = \underline{\underline{-17}}$$

$$f_{\max} \text{ ser ut til } \overset{a}{\text{å}} \text{ vere } f(0, 10) = \underline{\underline{240}}$$

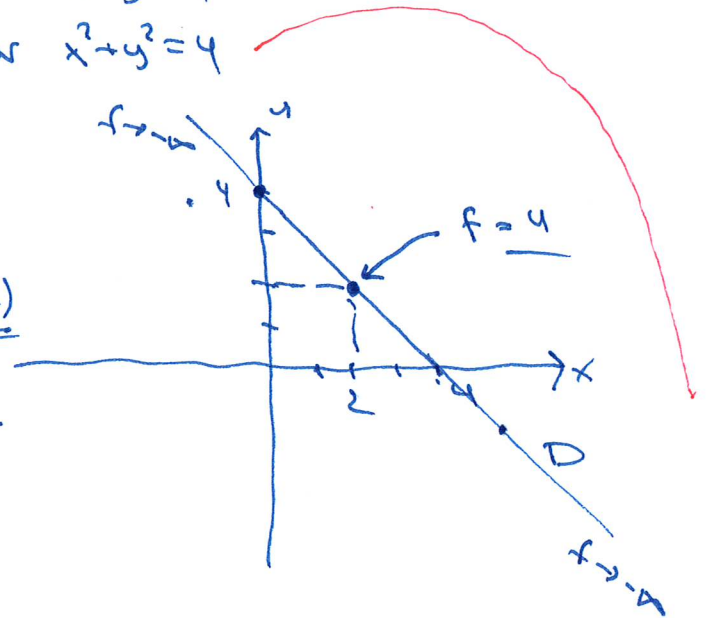


### ③ Bibringelser gitt ved likninger:

- Eks: i)  $\max/\min f(x,y) = xy$  når  $x+y=4$   
 ii)  $\max/\min f(x,y) = x^2+y^2$  når  $x^2+y^2=4$

- i)  $D: x+y=4$   
 $y=4-x$   
 (ukket men ikke  
 begrenset

$f_{\max} = 4$   
 i  $(x,y) = (2,2)$   
 ingen minimum



Kandidatpakt:

Randpkt = alle pkt i D

Alt 1:  $D: x+y=4$   
 $y=4-x$   $\rightarrow$  sett inn i f

$$f = xy = x(4-x) = -x^2 + 4x$$

funksjonen i én variabel  
 bibringelsen er automatisk oppfylt.

$\max/\min -x^2 + 4x:$

$$(-x^2 + 4x)' = -2x + 4 = 0$$

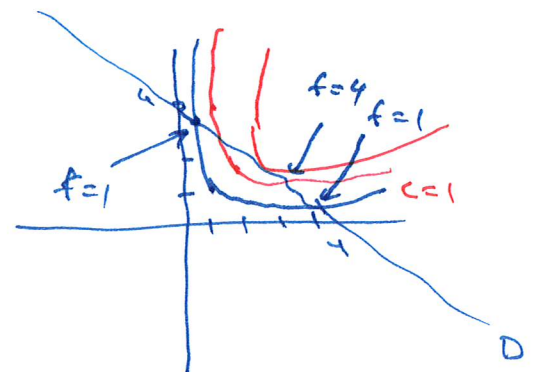
$$\frac{-2x}{-2} = \frac{-4}{-2} \quad x = \underline{2} \quad \underline{\max}$$

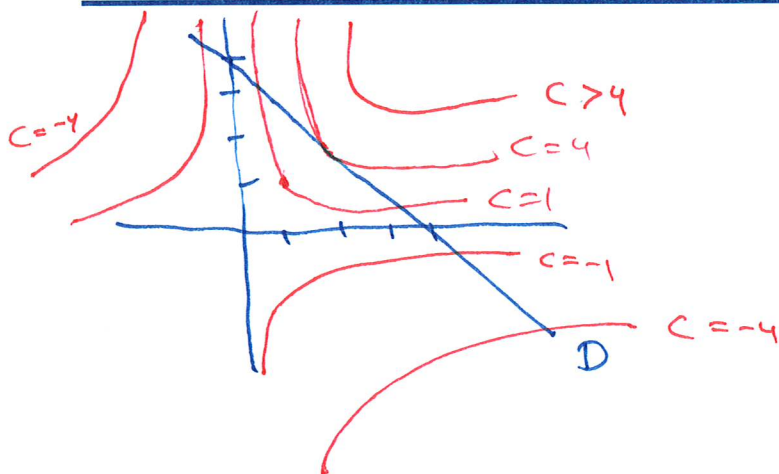
Alt 2: Nivåkurver for f

$$f(x,y) = xy = c$$

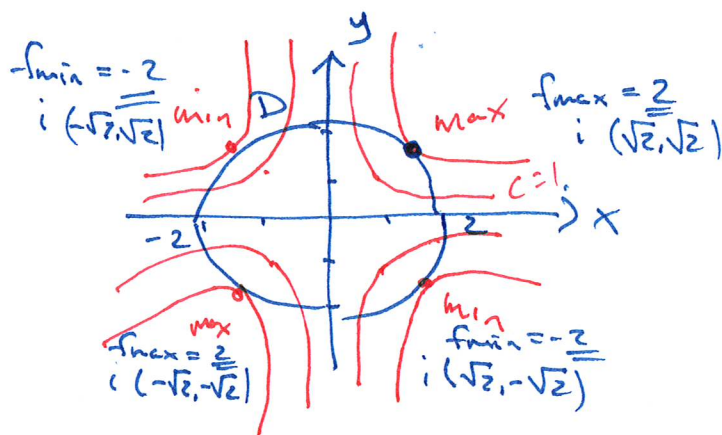
$$c=1: xy=1 \quad y=1/x$$

$$c=4: xy=4 \quad y=4/x$$





ii) Max/min  $f = xy$   
 når  $x^2 + y^2 = 4$   
 $D: x^2 + y^2 = 4$  sirkel



$$x^2 + y^2 = 4$$

$$y^2 = 4 - x^2$$

$$y = \pm \sqrt{4 - x^2} = \sqrt{4 - x^2}$$

sett inn i f

$$f = xy = x\sqrt{4 - x^2}, \quad -2 \leq x \leq 2$$

$$f' = 1 \cdot (4 - x^2)^{1/2} + x \cdot \frac{1}{2}(4 - x^2)^{-1/2} \cdot (-2x)$$

$$= (4 - x^2)^{1/2} - x^2(4 - x^2)^{-1/2}$$

$$= \frac{(4 - x^2)^{1/2} \cdot (4 - x^2)^{1/2}}{1 \cdot (4 - x^2)^{1/2}} - \frac{x^2}{(4 - x^2)^{1/2}}$$

$$= \frac{(4 - x^2) - x^2}{\sqrt{4 - x^2}} = \frac{4 - 2x^2}{\sqrt{4 - x^2}}$$

$f' = 0: 4 - 2x^2 = 0$   
 $x^2 = 2$   
 $x = \pm\sqrt{2}$

$f': \frac{4 - 2x^2}{\sqrt{4 - x^2}}$

Min:  $x = -\sqrt{2}$   
 $y = \sqrt{2}$   
 $f_{\min} = \underline{\underline{-2}}$

max:  $x = \sqrt{2}$   
 $y = \sqrt{2}$   
 $f_{\max} = \underline{\underline{2}}$

Tilsvarende for  $y < 0$